

Stormwater Pollution Prevention Clean Water: Our Only Choice

Cookeville has two drainage systems – the sanitary sewers and the storm drains. The storm drain system was designed to prevent flooding by carrying excess rainwater away from streets, homes, and businesses. Because the system contains no filters, it also serves the unintended function of carrying urban pollution straight into our streams and the underground aquifers through sinkholes.

This pamphlet tells you how to prevent pollution from entering our streams and sinkholes from “stormwater” or “urban runoff”.

Rain water mixed with urban pollutants creates stormwater pollution. The pollutants include: oil and other automobile fluids, paint and construction debris, yard and pet wastes, pesticides and litter.

Urban runoff pollution flows through the storm drain system that takes water and debris straight from the streets to our streams and sinkholes. Each day tremendous amounts of polluted urban runoff enters our streams untreated, leaving toxic chemicals in our creeks and aquifers.

Urban runoff contaminates our streams and aquifers, harms aquatic life and increases the risk of flooding by clogging our storm drains and catch basins. Overall, stormwater pollution costs us millions of dollars per year.

These Best Management Practices (BMPs) will ensure cleaner streams and rivers, and a cleaner Cookeville.

For more information please visit our website at: <http://www.cookeville-tn.org/publicworks/stormwater%20management.htm>

Spill Response

Cookeville Fire Department
911
Tennessee Division of Water
Pollution Control
(931) 432-4015

Recycling and Household Hazardous Waste Disposal

Putnam County Recycling Center
(931) 528-3884

To Report Illegal Dumping

Cookeville Codes Dept.
(931) 520-5233
Cookeville Stormwater Management
(931) 520-5249

This brochure is one of a series of pamphlets describing storm drain protection measures. Other pamphlets include:

Heavy Equipment & Earth-Moving Activities
Home Repair & Remodeling
Landscaping, Gardening & Pest Control
Food Service Industry

This pamphlet was produced by Cookeville Stormwater Management. For more information please call (931)520-5249.

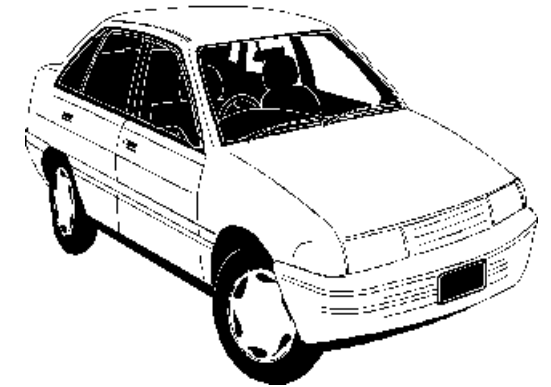
A special thanks to the Chattanooga Stormwater Management Division and the City of Chattanooga for their assistance in providing the original Stormwater Management Practices Brochure.

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City of Cookeville – Stormwater Management
45 E. Broad Street
Cookeville, TN 38503

Stormwater Best Management Practices (BMPs)



Automotive Maintenance & Car Care

Brochure 3

Gas Stations
Auto Repair Shops
Auto Body Shops
Car Dealerships
Mobile Fleet Managers
Mobile Fleet Washing Businesses

Car Maintenance Problems

Many common car maintenance routines contribute to stormwater pollution. Washing the car or pouring used motor oil into a gutter or storm drain pollutes our streams and aquifers through the sinkholes.

Water runoff from streets, parking lots and driveways picks up oil and grease dripped from cars, asbestos worn from break linings, zinc from tires and organic compounds and metals from spilled fuels. These chemicals drain into the Caney Fork River and its tributaries, harming the fish and aquatic life.

Oil and grease, for example, clog fish gills and block oxygen from entering the water. If oxygen levels in the water become too low, aquatic ani-

Solutions

Best Management Practices (BMPs) such as handling, storing and disposing of materials properly can prevent pollutants from entering our storm drains.

1. Cleaning Work Sites

Don't hose down your shop floor. It is best to sweep it regularly.

Use non-toxic cleaning products. Baking soda paste works well on battery heads, cable clamps and chrome; mix soda with a mild biodegradable dishwashing soap for wheels and tires; for windows, mix white vinegar or lemon juice with water.

2. Spills

Prepare and use easy to find spill containment and cleanup kits. Include safety equipment and cleanup materials appropriate to the type and quantity of materials that could spill.

For small spills, pour kitty litter, sawdust or cornmeal on spills to bind liquids. For information on proper disposal, contact the Tennessee Division of Solid Waste Assistance at (615) 532-0091.

3. Fluids

Your customer's regular car maintenance prevents fluids from leaking onto streets and washing into storm drains. It also is good for business.

Change fluids carefully. Use a drip pan to avoid spills.

Prevent fluid leaks from stored vehicles. Drain fluids such as unused gas, transmission and hydraulic oil, break and radiator fluid from vehicles or parts kept in storage.

Implement simple work practices to reduce the chance of spills. Use a funnel when pouring liquids (like lubricants or motor oil) and place a tray underneath to catch spills. Place drip pans under the spouts of liquid storage containers. Clean up spills immediately.

4. Washing Vehicles

Designate a washing site where water drains to the sanitary sewer system. The area must be paved and well marked as a wash area. Post signs prohibiting oil changes and washing with solvents. Train all employees to use the designated area. Contact the Cookeville Water/Sewer Department (520-5378) for requirements for connecting to the sanitary sewer system.

Wash vehicles with biodegradable, phosphate-free detergent. Use a bucket (not a running hose) to wash and rinse the car and conserve water.

5. Fueling Vehicles

Gas and diesel spills are common when fueling vehicles.

Design fuel areas so that all spills are contained and runoff cannot carry spills into storm drains. Slope the containment area toward drains connected to the sanitary sewer system. Equip the drain with a shutoff valve in the event of a large spill. Always contact Cookeville Water/Sewer Department before releasing spilled products into the sanitary sewer system.

Cover the fueling area to keep rain from washing away spilled materials. Extend the cover several feet beyond the containment area.

Keep absorbent materials on site to allow prompt cleanup of spills.

Post signs instructing people not to overfill gas tanks. Overfilling causes spills and vents

6. Recycle...

Recycle what you can:

- ◇ Metal scraps
- ◇ Aluminum
- ◇ Used oils
- ◇ Water-based paints
- ◇ Paper and cardboard
- ◇ Antifreeze
- ◇ Glass

Check the yellow pages under "Recycling" to locate a recycling facility for your particular product.

7. Employee and Customer Education

Educate your employees. Include water quality training in new-employee orientations and conduct annual review sessions.

Educate your customers. Raise both employee and customer awareness by stenciling storm drains near the work place with the Stormwater Program Stencil — "Dump No Waste — Drains to River."

